

kaos.theory security research presents:



Anonym.OS

Because no one needs to know

Who We Are



- **kaos.theory: loose-knit group of security professionals, hackers, artists and general lunatics**

Show and Tell



- Anonym.OS is:
 - An OpenBSD 3.8 live CD
 - A secure environment, usable by anyone, that provides a full suite of applications configured to run anonymously and over encrypted channels
 - Easy enough for your mum...
assuming she has something to hide

What It Isn't



- An auditor / pen-testing / haxx0ring toolkit
- Anonym.OS does not have:
 - Port scanners
 - Vulnerability scanners
 - Exploit collections
 - Password crackers
 - Forensic tools
 - Office suite



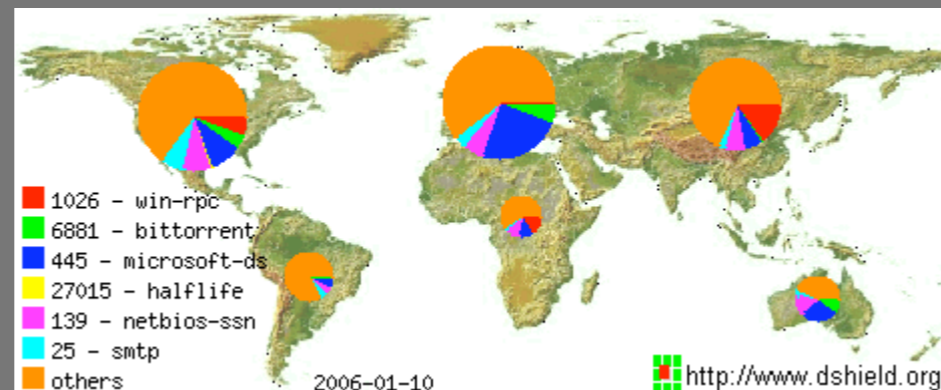
Why?



The Environment Today



- Hostile: adware, malware, spyware
- Insecure: apps, OSs, networks, protocols
- Heightened monitoring by governments and corporate interests



but...



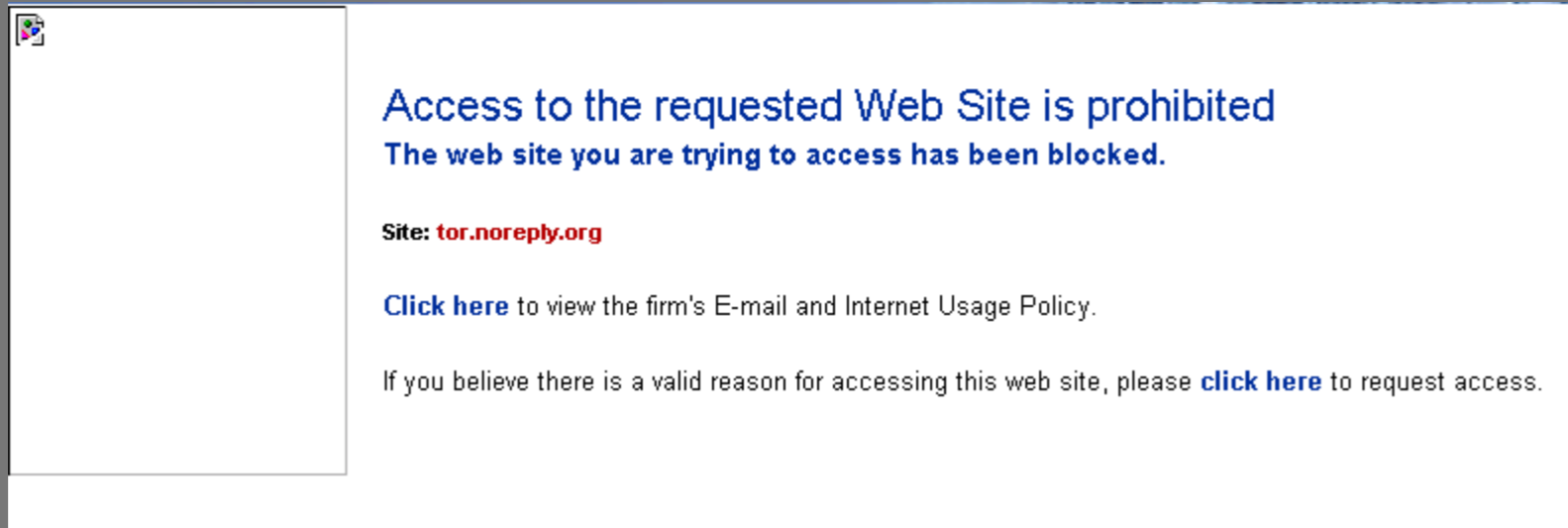
- also the place where alot of people:
 - communicate
 - create
 - buy and sell
 - share
 - work and play

- speaking of work.....

Annoying Proxies



○ While trying to research for this presentation...

A screenshot of a web browser error page. The page has a white background and a thin black border. In the top left corner, there is a small icon of a globe. The main text is in blue and black. The text reads: "Access to the requested Web Site is prohibited" followed by "The web site you are trying to access has been blocked." Below this, it says "Site: tor.noreply.org" in red. Then, "Click here" in blue to view the firm's E-mail and Internet Usage Policy. Finally, "If you believe there is a valid reason for accessing this web site, please [click here](#) to request access." in black.

Access to the requested Web Site is prohibited
The web site you are trying to access has been blocked.

Site: tor.noreply.org

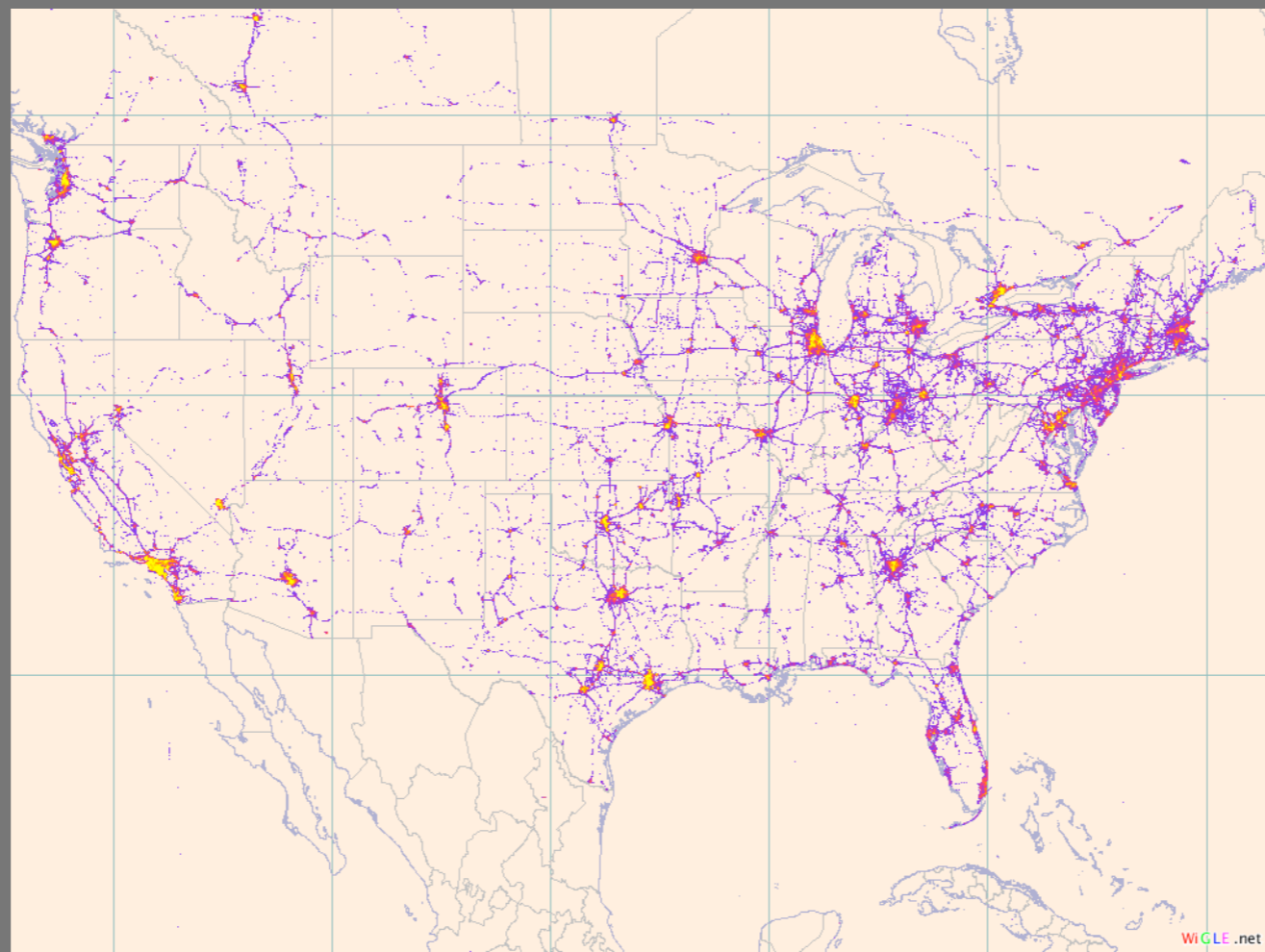
[Click here](#) to view the firm's E-mail and Internet Usage Policy.

If you believe there is a valid reason for accessing this web site, please [click here](#) to request access.


More Networks



- The proliferation of very convenient but dubiously secured networks



You don't have to wear a tin foil hat any more to be worried about privacy



- activists, organizers and dissenters
- “Persons of Interest” under scrutiny from fascist regimes
- Wage slaves (and executives) on corporate networks
- people who buy stuff
- your mom
- her mom

Investigation Tool



- Privacy is as useful to a federal agent as it is to an average citizen who wants to protect their own privacy
- Provides the ability to investigate child porn, identity theft, terrorism without raising alarms or scattering originating IPs in the bad guys logs

Good!except...



- Maintaining anonymity is becoming a difficult thing to do
- Many tools exist to assist the savvy user in remaining anonymous...

Configuration Overload!



But what about a normal user faced with multiple manual configurations?

```

actionsfile
=====
ies:
e actions file(s) to use
f value:
le name, relative to confdir, without the .action suffix
t values:

-----
hostname, turn on network
starting network'
/netstart

x /usr/local/bin/tor ]; then
echo -n ' tor';
/usr/local/bin/tor --runasdaemon 1

x /usr/local/sbin/privoxy ]; then
echo -n ' privoxy';
/usr/local/sbin/privoxy --user _privoxy._privoxy \
/etc/privoxy/config

x /usr/local/sbin/tor-dns-proxy.py ]; then
echo -n ' tor-dns-proxy';
/usr/local/sbin/tor-dns-proxy.py

#
## See the man page, or http://tor.eff.org/tor-manual.html, for more
## options you can use in this file.
#
# On Unix, Tor will look for this file in someplace like "~/tor/torrc" or
# "/etc/torrc"
#
# On Windows, Tor will look for the configuration file in someplace like
# "Application Data\tor\torrc" or "Application Data\username\tor\torrc"
#
# With the default Mac OS X installer, Tor will look in "~/tor/torrc" or
# "/Library/Tor/torrc"

## Replace this with "SocksPort 0" if you plan to run Tor only as a
## server, and not make any local application connections yourself.
SocksPort 9050 # what port to open for local application connections
SocksBindAddress 127.0.0.1 # accept connections only from localhost
#SocksBindAddress 192.168.0.1:9100 # listen on a chosen IP/port too

REDIRECT_TO = os.devnull
else:
REDIRECT_TO = "/dev/null"

class DNSHandler:
def handle_dns(self, buf):
dns = dpkt.dns.DNS(buf)
name = dns.qd[0].name

```



How?



Design Goals



- **Must be an inherently-secure system**
- **Must be able to bypass restrictive filters without user interaction**
- **Must be as “quiet” as possible on a network; no “chatty” protocols like SMB or NTP**
- **Must help ensure confidentiality and integrity without additional configuration**
- ***Must be easy to use!***

Tools Available:



Anonymizing networks:

Tor

JAP

I2P

Morphmix / Tarzan

Freenet

Entropy

Local web proxies

Privoxy

Junkbuster

RabbIT

WebCleaner

Building the Anonym.OS



- Start with a minimal base OS
- Harden the host
- Institute strong ingress and egress filtering
- Perform onion routing
- Utilize anonymizing proxies
- Use encrypted protocols wherever possible
- Provide GUI and CLI applications to accomplish typical tasks

Securing the Host



- Which operating system? OpenBSD!
 - Secure by default
 - Hasn't been done before (at least not well)
 - Using OpenBSD makes you k-rad 1337
- Modified TCP behaviors to fool passive OS fingerprinting



Ingress / Egress Filtering



- All incoming and outgoing packets are managed by pf (packet filter)
- Anonym.OS blocks *all* inbound and outbound traffic by default, with the exception of the following outbound:
 - 'Anonymized' and encrypted
 - TCP: 80, 443, 9001, 9030, 9090, 9091

Included Major Apps



Graphical:

- Xorg 6.8.2
- Fluxbox 0.9.13
- Firefox 1.0.6
- Thunderbird 1.0.7
- Gaim 1.5.0

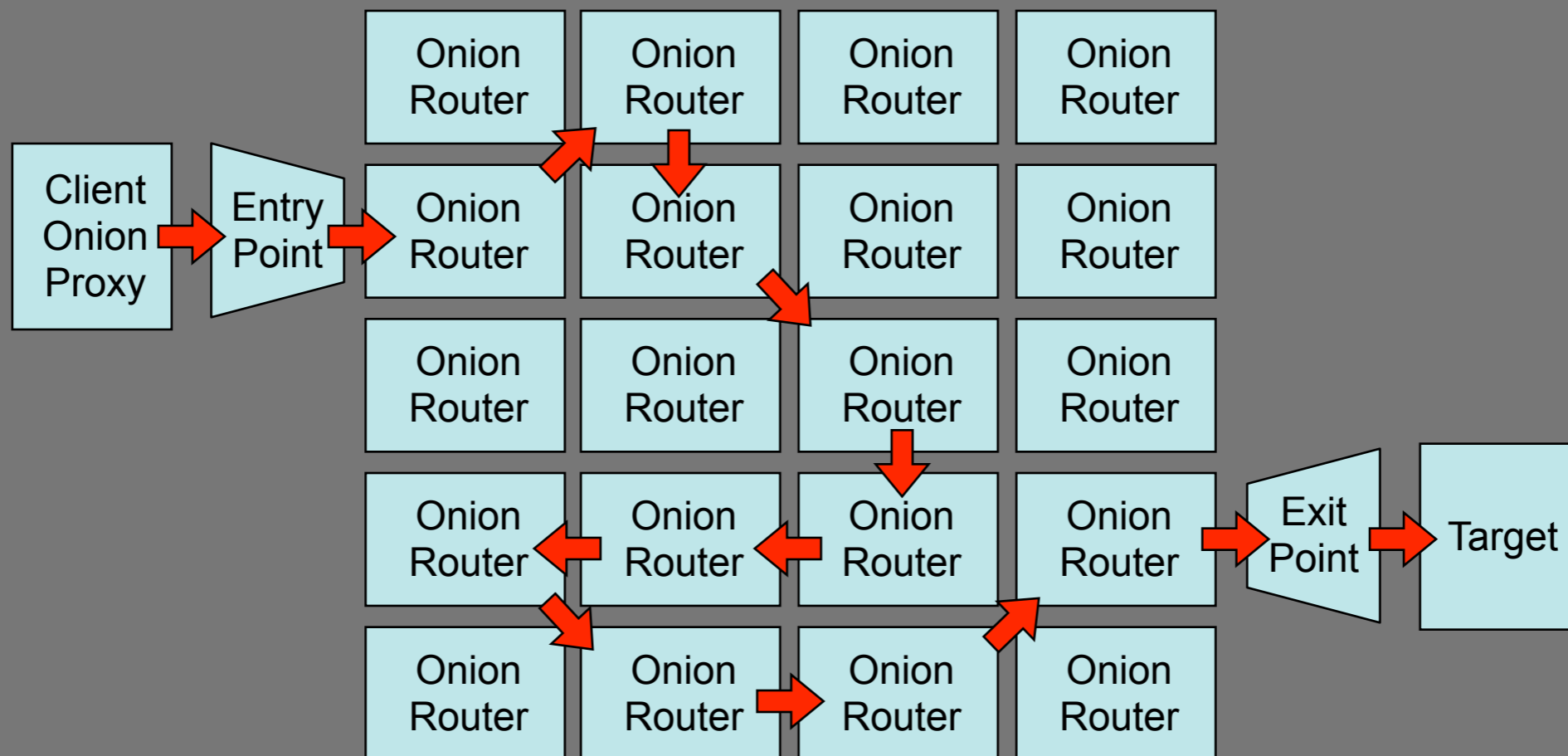
Command Line:

- Links .99
- Mutt 1.4.2i
- GPG 1.4.1
- SSH 4.2
- Vim 6.3.85

Onion Routing



Accomplished using Tor 0.1.0.14



Local Proxy



- Privoxy 3.03 - local web browsing proxy
- Works to connect between SOCKS (Tor) and non-SOCKS (http clients)
- Configured to block:
 - User agent*
 - Referrers
 - Client operating system and host variables

Encrypted Protocols



- Most clients natively support encrypted protocols and SOCKS proxies, thus HTTPS, IMAPS, POPS, SSMTP
- dsocks pushes non-SOCKS aware applications over SOCKS proxies (example: FTP over Tor)
- Anonym.OS thus automagically “socksifies” all non-SOCKS aware clients and protocols, including DNS



What's Next?



Issues



- Tor can be, umm, slow
- OpenBSD is not optimized for live CD usage
- Distribution is not small

Roadmap



- **Optimizing performance:**
 - **Speed**
 - **Compressed file system**
- **Run Tor (alpha) inside a chroot**
- **Boot from / save settings to a USB stick**
- **Install to local HD**
- **Mounting local file systems automatically (NTFS, EXT2 hard drives)**

Roadmap (cont.)



- Packaged emulator version (QEMU)
- More boot-time automation (i.e. brain-dead mode)
- Automatic evasion of egress filtering (Tunneling over DNS, ICMP)
- Anti-phishing mechanisms

What you can do!



- Run a Tor server!
- Contribute to Tor and the EFF!
(we wouldn't refuse donations either)
- Use encrypted protocols!
(Our tor servers have exit policies that only allow:
22, 443, 993, 995, 465)
- Internationalization / translation help
- Tell us what you want to see!



Worst. Idea. Ever.

(Live Demo)

Blame:



- fade
- ~elmore~
- arcon
- dr. kaos
- digunix
- beth
- atlas



Questions?





**If you liked this... you'll love
what's comin' next**

